

**PROVA PER A L'OBTENCIÓ DEL TÍTOL DE GRADUAT/ADA EN
EDUCACIÓ SECUNDÀRIA OBLIGATÒRIA**
**PRUEBA PARA LA OBTENCIÓN DEL TÍTULO DE GRADUADO/A EN
EDUCACIÓN SECUNDARIA OBLIGATORIA**

Primera convocatòria del curs 2023-2024 / Primera convocatoria del curso 2023-2024

V. 26/01/24

1r cognom <i>1^{er} apellido</i>			
2n cognom <i>2º apellido</i>			
Nom <i>Nombre</i>			
Edat <i>Edad</i>		Data de naixement <i>Fecha de nacimiento</i>	
Localitat <i>Localidad</i>		Província <i>Provincia</i>	
Lloc on es realitza la prova <i>Lugar donde se realiza la prueba</i>			
Data <i>Fecha</i>			

TERCERA PART / TERCERA PARTE

ÀMBIT DE COMUNICACIÓ / ÁMBITO DE COMUNICACIÓN

LLENGUA ESTRANGERA / LENGUA EXTRANJERA	PUNTUACIÓ/ PUNTUACIÓN
• Anglès / Inglés	

COMENTARIS / COMENTARIOS

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ÀMBIT DE COMUNICACIÓ / ÁMBITO DE COMUNICACIÓN

ANGLÉS / INGLÉS

3 hores - Àmbit de Comunicació / 3 horas - Ámbito de Comunicación

BLOC A. WRITTEN COMPREHENSION

Vegans use less water globally

The world will only have 60% of the water it needs by 2030 without significant global policy change, according to a recent report from the U.N. This situation is predicted to worsen as our population expands and consumption per capita increases with more and more people adopting resource-intensive Western meat eating habits. However, your diet can help use less water.

Although statistics vary, it is safe to say that it takes at least three times the amount of water to feed a meat eater compared with that used to feed a vegan. For example, it takes 15,500 litres of water to produce 1 kg beef, contrasted with 180 litres for 1 kg tomatoes and 250 litres for 1 kg potatoes.

Consuming animal products is incredibly resource-intensive. Globally, farming uses about 70% of the planet's accessible freshwater. This is compared to around 20% for industry, and about 10% for domestic use. This is largely because arable land has to be irrigated to make it agriculturally viable and to increase and improve crop yields. As has been shown, much of this land is entirely wasted by growing feed crops for livestock rather than food for direct consumption by people.

The water used on this land – as well as that consumed direct by livestock - represents yet another wasted resource. Since a large percentage of the crops fed to European farmed animals are grown in developing countries, this wasted water comes not only from European reserves but also from the very countries where drinking water is most scarce. Switching to a vegan diet will help significantly reduce the world's water requirements.

Source: vegansociety.com

VOCABULARY

- Policy: norma
- Resources: recursos
- To feed: alimentar
- Freshwater: agua dulce
- Improve: mejorar
- Crop yields: rendimiento de cultivos
- Livestock: ganado
- Wasted: desperdiciada
- Scarce: escasa

- 1. Read the text. Answer the wh-questions about the text with complete sentences and yes/no questions with short answers. (1,5 marks)**

EXAMPLE

- What can help use less water? Your diet.
- Is water decreasing? Yes, it is.

- a) What is expanding more and more? (0,25 marks)
- b) Does farming use 70% of planet's freshwater? (0,25 marks)
- c) How many litres of water does 1 kg potatoes need? (0,25 marks)
- d) What percentage of water is used at home? (0,25 marks)
- e) Where are crops mainly grown? (0,25 marks)

f) Do vegans help to reduce water waste? (0,25 marks)

2. Find in the text a synonym for: (0,75 marks)

EXAMPLE

-Routine: habit

a) Internationally: (0,25 marks)

b) Mostly: (0,25 marks)

c) Completely: (0,25 marks)

3. Are the following sentences true or false? Circle the correct option: (0,75 marks)

EXAMPLE

-The world has all the water it needs. F

1. By year 2030, 40% of water will be lost. (0,15 marks)	T	F
2. To feed a vegan takes less water. (0,15 marks)	T	F
3. To feed livestock consumes too much water. (0,15 marks)	T	F
4. Most crops are grown in developed countries. (0,15 marks)	T	F
5. To be a vegan does not help to save water. (0,15 marks)	T	F

BLOC B. USAGE OF LANGUAGE

4. Write the correct option: (1,5 marks)

EXAMPLE				
-I never like junk food		TO LIKE-LIKED-LIKE-LIKES		
_____do you eat vegetables? Twice a week. (0,15 marks)	What	How often	When	Why
There is _____ furniture in the room. (0,15 marks)	some	a	any	an
This is John. And this is Mary, _____girlfriend. (0,15 marks)	his	her	your	my
What _____ is it? It's 3:30. (0,15 marks)	minutes	hours	time	day
We went to Greece _____plane. (0,15 marks)	by	out	under	at
I do not like _____junk food. (0,15 marks)	eat	cook	eating	sells
I don't like coffee. I hate it! So, I _____drink coffee. (0,15 marks)	hardly ever	never	rarely	often
We always go out _____ Sundays. (0,15 marks)	on	in	at	for

My sister has got straight, long and _____ hair. (0,15 marks)	curly	large	brown	flat
I _____ speak English. (0,15 marks)	can	want	like	can to

5. Complete the table: (1,5 marks)

AFFIRMATIVE FORM	NEGATIVE FORM	INTERROGATIVE FORM
<i>John drives his new car.</i>	<i>John doesn't drive his new car.</i>	<i>Does John drive his new car?</i>
Samantha is studying Maths. (0,15 marks)	 (0,15 marks)	 (0,15 marks)
 (0,15 marks)	There aren't many people in the party. (0,15 marks)	 (0,15 marks)
 (0,15 marks)	I do not buy junk food. (0,15 marks)	 (0,15 marks)
 (0,15 marks)	 (0,15 marks)	Do vegans eat eggs? (0,15 marks)
We had a steak for dinner. (0,15 marks)	 (0,15 marks)	 (0,15 marks)

BLOC C. COMMUNICATIVE FUNCTION

6. Answer these questions about you with a complete sentence: (1 mark)

EXAMPLE

-Have you got a cat? No, I haven't.

- a) How old are you? (0,2 marks)
- b) What do you do? (0,2 marks)
- c) What is your favourite meal? (0,2 marks)
- d) Where is your dream trip? (0,2 marks)
- e) What did you do last summer? (0,2 marks)

7. Write the correct option in each communicative situation: (1 mark)

OPTIONS

5, Dove st. / Avatar / Yes, I do / Here you are, Sir / It's in front of the cinema / It was my mother's present

0	-	Where do you live?	-	5, Dove st.
1	A	Can I have the bill, please? (0,2 marks)	B	
2	A	Where is the library? (0,2 marks)	B	
3	A	Do you like the salad? (0,2 marks)	B	
4	A	What are you watching? (0,2 marks)	B	
5	A	How much was the Christmas tree? (0,2 marks)	B	

BLOC D. WRITTEN EXPRESSION

8. Choose **ONE** topic and write a text (a minimum of 50 words): (2 marks)

- a) What do you like about living in your house or apartment? Do you have a favourite room? What do you do at home? How is your house decorated? Do you like your neighbours? What do they look like?
- b) What do you study? What would you like to do when you finish with your studies? Do you have a favourite class? What is the most difficult thing about being a student? What are some of your goals for the future?

PUNTUACIÓ D'ANGLÈS / PUNTUACIÓN DE INGLÉS	
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